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Ricketts - Ringworm - &c

"This disease is known by a large head projecting forwards, swelling of the ^{a bending of the} knee & turned belly, and a general wasting of other parts of the body."

It made its first appearance in Eng^d in the year 1620. It was a common disease in the Reign of Charles II. - The deformity induced by it in the legs first introduced the use of boots to conceal that deformity. It is remarkable while dress induces some diseases, certain diseases induce certain dresses. Thus the plica polonica induces led to hair powders - principles to patches - Scrophula in the neck ~~to~~ ^{from} Gravat neckcloths, and bandy legs to the use of boots. It was for a long while confined exclusively to the children of the nobility and gentry. It now prevails almost exclusively

To suggest causes to account for the
various diseases following such
an operation would be useless,
as it would seem to most to demand
that a physician to be found
who should be versed more in
such cases.

Others ascribe it to a deficiency of oil
in the bones, and that too from a want
of a sufficient quantity of oil in the
aliment. A serum

among the children of poor people.

It follows generally makes it appearance according to Dr. Durham immediately after the internal fever. It likewise spreads small pox, measles, & some chronic diseases. Is it a fever encephalid? - or translated to the bones? It is a rare disease at present compared with former years? Is this owing to greater cleanliness - better diet, & warmer dress - which have had similar effects in obviating the frequency of fevers from an impure atmosphere?

The predisposition to this disease is said to be occasioned by a defect of earthy matter in the bones. It is certain the urine of persons who labour under ^{it} contains more earth than is natural to it. ✓

It is said to be induced by placing children

the snows off. The hills are made of
old granite being in and out of
weathered trees covered rock pates which
would not pull the trees so hard off.
and now the barren rocks are here & there
scattered in all directions

A small streamlet.

The water above is filled with sand &
granite boulders. Now there is
a small stream, dark & tangled
water off the hill. it goes down a
creeking bed of the sand & gravel
scattered all over the ground
it runs to the right, and then to
the left. It flows down great beds of
so called alluvial gravel & it moves
so much that it has given a great deal of
space for plants to grow on.

too soon on their feet. The reverse of this
is true - hence we find it among the
~~children who of poor people, who~~^{most common} who are
left to sit, or crawl all day by their poor
parents, and are seldom made to use their
feet, or lie in standing. —

The Remedies should be

1. V.S. and other deplating remedies when it
is attended with great protracted excitement.
- 2 Chalybeate - 3 Bask, 4 tonic Aliment 5
a change of Air. This will be the more ne-
cessary if we suppose it to be a misplaced
fever, and derived from the atmosphere.

In Scotland, they cure it by anointing
the whole body with ^{fish} Scate Oil - does it act
by preventing a discharge thro' the ^{or} pores of
something necessary to the texture of the
bones -? or does it convey the supposed

I now proceed to describe the various species of fevers, & their
various forms, & I shall consider them
as an unit diversified in form
by situation, figure, & degree.

deficient oily matter in them). I am
unable to answer these questions. —

I have never ~~seen~~ ^{had} but one case of
this disease under my care. — I have often
seen its effects in the deformity of the limbs
in Scotland. —

of Cutaneous diseases disorders

These complaints (so often neglected by
Physicians) are highly important, be-
-cause they are often ~~other~~ connected
with diseases of the whole body, & sometimes
with parts essential to life in the first
degree. & ~~know well~~

Because ~~they~~ they are distressing to the
persons affected by them, & offensive
to their friends. v

Before I proceed to treat of these
different forms, I shall deliver the follow:

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A few thousand dollars are all I
have. It is important still to be honest
and to be true to your principles.

But it is now determined with me, & I
will sacrifice to my conscience all to do
now. It is evident con-
sidering a few facts not yet fully
known, particularly the fact that
the branch of it in which they were
engaged seems to have been
dearly bought and paid for - without
it is evident from inwards, and
from what I have said, we will not
be spared. It is better to tell the
whole truth at once than to be compelled to

eruptions. —

1 They are generally connected with too much or too little excretion in the whole System.

2 They are often connected with a vitiated state of the fluids as in the Venereal Disease, and perhaps the Scrofula.

3 They are often connected with a morbid state of the Stomach, & alimentary Canal.

— Putrid fish often in the Stomach often induces a temporary disease efflorescence on the Skin - and an Acid in the Stomach often induces chronic eruptions on the Skin. —

4 They are sometimes wholly unconnected with the state of a whole or a part of the System, or the state of the fluids, as

They sometimes disappear when on board
men in pregnancy & return after
parturition.

I found it in a cage
in a wood - woodcut it and
I moved soft winds and I found
a dead man - there were birds and
small animals all - and among
them I noted him it is the most
well - half covered so deep was
it lying right - I took it up and
put it to sleep, it died it did not
stand indeed not because it
lives it shall indeed it
was made it to the command of
God, I could perceive of it
how terrible it is however and yet
it does not go without saying that
it had to wait long and
I could stand it and with the

in the itch, and eruptions from local
poisons. 5 De Blare says they are suppurative contusions
6 They are produced by tertian & quartan fevers. When disease affects the skin, it
appears; in the form of efflorescence. In this
case it is temporary, except in the face. 2 in
ulcerous sores which effuse serum, 3 in
sores which emit matter - from which 4
are formed scabs. - The proximate cause of
them all is for morbid action in the cuta-
neous vessels or sebaceous glands. When they
occur on the head, the ^{places} in which
grow ^{the} bulbs of the hair
are affected by disease.

The Remedy should be care-
fully accommodated to all the above causes.
- Our first inquiry should be, whether
they have occurred, or alternated with
any general disease ^{as the Gout,} or a part of the
whole system.
- If they have, the Remedy should be
directed to the cure of that disease of

+ with these remedies certain diet drinks have been found useful. The best plethoric habits crude & boiled in water - a decoction of the woods - &c have been found useful. They all act by promoting perspiration. The abilit^t habits a decoction of perfolium, or thornwort has performed great cures. Dr Shuy says Oil & wine are excellent in such habits as a part of diet. I have known Ansins to of a g^r: his die above all - Our revolutionary remedy - a salivation: or if it has affected old people

* ~~Facts~~ The difficulty of curing them arises chiefly from their affecting the skin only: By diffusing them - we sometimes cure them. This is to be done by us: - strong purges & emetics, or anti^t diuretic - fact of leprosy in America - and diuretics. Fact of sympathy of pores & kidneys.

which it is the successor or alternative,
and those shd. be depleting, or tonic according
to the state of the System. A e.g.: diet, & an
animal diet has - each cured it - so have colds
& purges, and Bark & the Cold Bath according as
the sypho disease which induced it has been
attended, with great, or weak morbid excitemt.

- If the disease of which it succeeds has
been of long continuance, and has been
seated in a part very essential to life
as the ^{brain} head, or lungs - or to comfort; as
the eyes & ears^{the eruptions} it should be approached
with a trembling hand. Sterile may in an
exposed part of the body, they should not
be touched, and if they are, air if pos
shd be substituted for them.

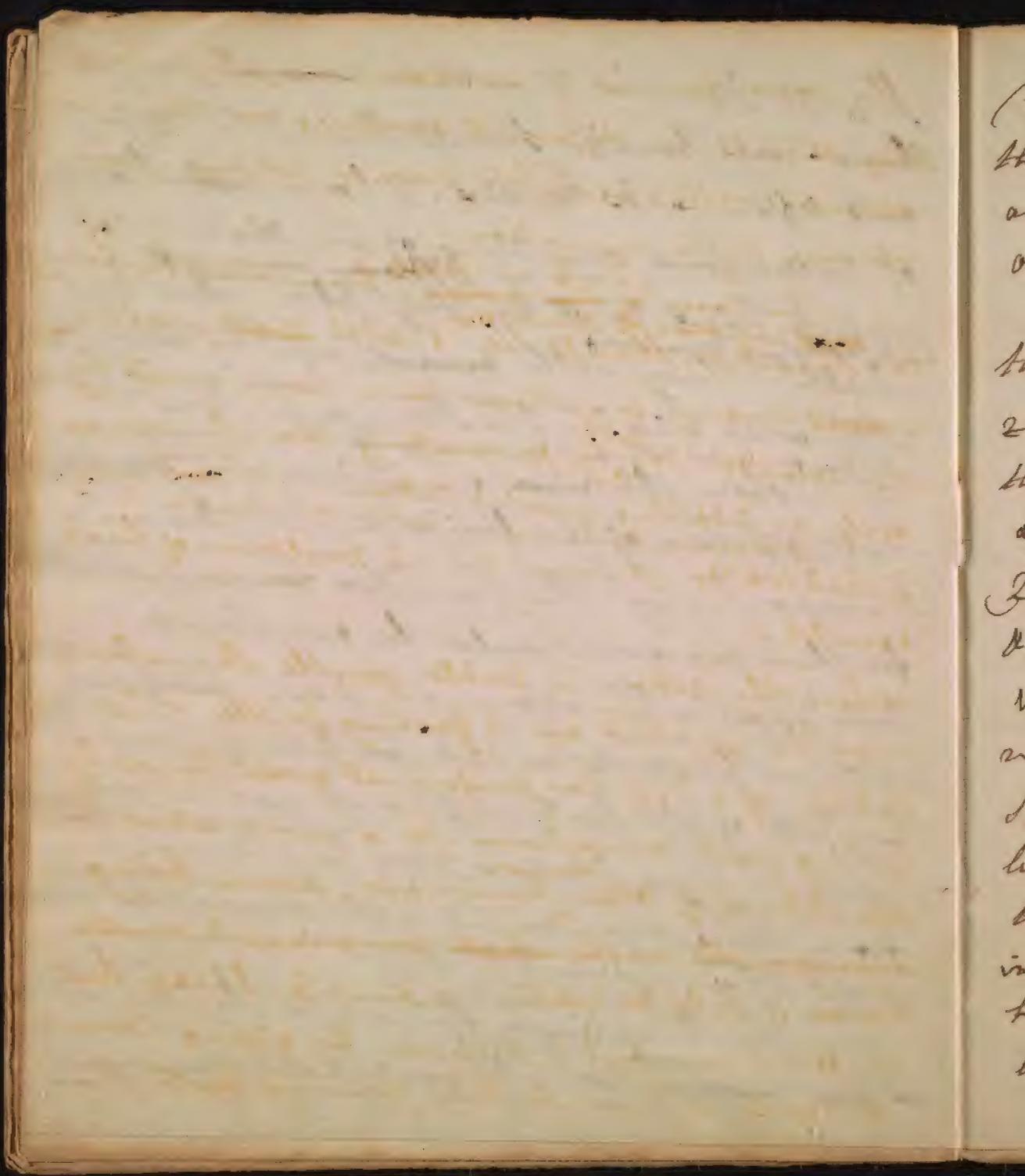
If the disease be connected with
morbid acidity in the Stomach, or any
other symptom of dyspepsia, the Remedies

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should first be directed to cure the removal
them. an Emetic should begin the cure,
and afterwards tonics. I have ~~but~~ heard
of cutaneous eruptions of an Obstinate
nature being cured by Dr. Bone commands it in
~~high tempos and the 2d~~^{the 2d} by
Chalk - they both ^{alwys} act by destroying
a morbidrid in the Stomach. ^{Viz} ^{vit.}
^{was succeeded when all have failed}

When the ~~rea~~ eruptions are from
a vibrated state of the fluids as in Disease &c
perhaps Sunny, the Remedies ~~for necessary~~
for those diseases should be employed.
Even when the eruptions are from local &c
external irritants asitch, for bites of insects &c
the state of the system should not be over-
looked. They are I believe often ^{by the common med.} hard to cure, only
from being unaccompanied with diseased action
in the whole system.

In eruptions from all its causes,
~~be the~~ topical applications are proper,



(the cases formerly mentioned excepted) but
they should be different according as they are
attended with more or less pain; itching - or
obvious inflammation.

1 In cases of ~~the~~ ^{such as have been mentioned,} ~~the~~ ^{of} ~~and~~ excitement above ~~per~~,
the remedies should be 1 Cold ~~but~~ water &
2 ~~but~~ many eruptions have been cured by
this remedy. It acts by promoting cleanliness, as
well as abating morbid action. 2 ^{warm} ~~hot~~ water.
^D Desterreus he knows nothing superior to it.
3 Lead water. 3 Sweet Oil. 4 Poultices of bread
& milk.

Where the action is feeble, gentle stimulants
may be applied as 1 Fasting Spittle. The
Saliva of a dog has performed great cures by
licking such eruptions. It is more active than
the Saliva of other ^{domestic} animals, from being
impregnated with what's respirable matter.
hence 3 Salt & water. a simple, cheap, but
excellent remedy! 4 Prepare - by giving tone to
the vessels, it prevents their pouring forth their

1/2 Plastering plasters. ^{to be kept in powder when} also
of Lobano. and Digitalis.

3. ~~By~~ Holding a red hot iron to them, and af-
terwards covering them by pledgets dipped in
Decoction of Bark. Saffron.

4. ~~By~~ dirty wool burnt under ~~the~~ a fire.
The smoke is both active & corrosive. Dr Allison
5. Lime water. 17 Salt dissolved in urine.
an Ulcer of 5 years standing was cured in Dr Boer-
haave when a boy according to his Biographer
Dr Hutchinson. 16 fermenting poultice.

6. Change of climate. Dr Cleghorn says Sores
heal with great difficulty in winter, & they
have often been observed to be retrograde in cold,
~~but whether in hospitals~~ ^{from heat & dryness} ~~or from bad air in America - West Scotland or else~~
7. ~~The~~ ^{want of exercise} ~~cause of sores~~. Sores of all kinds are
healed with great difficulty in those soldiers in
the french Army who were dragged reluctantly
from their families into the field.

18. Charcoal powdered wth hogs lard, or water
or Chalk Zi but Talc Zi wth water.

19. Stones &c. ~~the~~ Boiling water, and

work'd somehow exertions.

5 Equal parts of tar & hogs lard.

6 An ointment prepared of verdigras - way
Sweet oil.

7 ~~Ung~~ ^m Saturinum.

8 Cow: Harewood: Remedy. Viz: either
Alum & Sulphur & hogs lard go to make
them an ointment. q & r 3; hogs lard & r

10 ^m Citrimum of the shop. —

11 Lovers: Sub: q & Ag: & r up to be
applied to the parts affected. Afterward
the powder of Calomel every night;
I have done more good with the ^{two} ~~two~~

last remedies, than with all ^{the rest} ~~the rest~~
12 Ag-Alkaline Bath. ^{The matter discharges} where they fail, the article, ^{should} be
destroyed by a Blister & part of the true
skin by the arsenical solution. many.

For Ulcers I refer you to Prof of ~~Academy~~
Burnstam over.

Brandy of each half a pint.

15 Hellebore (white) Tinct - or Tinct water 3 to 6 Drachms
Tinct of Hellebore all: Tinct wof

Burns

There has lately been a good deal of controversy upon the subject of the proper applications to recent burns. Iodoform, Spirit of Spirits, and Cotton have lately become fashionable remedies in such cases. If they have done well & good & have according to the time in which they have been applied, and the nature of the burn. In ~~sixteen~~ After ~~the~~ every burn there is ~~some~~ debility, excitability and sometimes disorganization. now debility & excitability from a burn, like debility and excitability from a wound, or any other cause always invites morbid action ^{To the part thus affected,} for ~~sixteen~~ the body abhors debility, as nature does a Vacuum. In a recent burn, before the system has time to react, and to throw excitement into the —.

I shall make a few remarks upon ^{some} few
of the different kinds of eruptions
which require a specific treatment.

1 The prickly heat. It is a salutary
disease in summer & in sickly seasons,
& should never be resented. It is a minute
pimple on the skin.

2 Purigo of Antho's, or an Itching of the
skin: It is general, or partial. The general
affects the arms & body. The partial, the
palms of the hands - the soles of the feet -
the anus - the pudenda ^{& Vagina} in females - &
sometimes the glans penis in men. It
is a distressing disease occasioning wakeful-
ness, anxiety - fever, & a tendency to
madness. The remedies for it are
warm water - cold water - ^{infusion of} Coct: Guin: - low diet,

✓ I have lately met with a case of this disease which resisted all the above remedies. — It ~~does~~ I advised a Blister over the part affected. On the day I directed it, a small boil arose on one of the labia pendendi which in a few days carried off the disease. —

— affected part, Tormentine, ardent spirits, and Cotton by their fumigations obviate the debility and expand the debility excited induced by the humor, and thus prevent the attraction or determination of excretion, that is diffused to it. The Cotton acts in two ways first by its ^{mechanical & chymical action} fumigations being composed of little vsg: Sprinkle, and a bitterish quality, and 2nd by confining the heat of the part affected. Recent wounds are often kept from inflaming in the same —.

pungent & V.S.: In the Itching of the female
genitalia V.S. ^{or leeches} has sometimes given in-
relief. After V.S. medicinal ointment or
tincture: Citrulline may be applied to the
part affected. The Itching in the Anus
is sometimes a symptom of Gonorrhoea,
which case it shd. ^{Heato, with Astring.} not be cured. Dr.
Lettsom mentions a Case of Death from
an astringent remedy being applied to it.
— It sometimes occurs both in the
Anus & Vagina from worms of the Ascar-
idis species. — Injections of Tobacco are
the proper remedies in such cases.

Herpes — or Fetter is a local
disease confined to the hands — Arms
legs & feet. All the above Remedies both
general & local are proper in it. I
have known this disease go off of itself

= way, by pouring Wine, Spirits, and
certain Balsams upon them, in con-
sequence of which they soon heal without
pain, or much inflam: — so even
contusions are prevented from inflam:
& suppurating by the similar means,
that is rubbing the part injured with
a dry hand, or by applying Vinegar &
salt to it. Electricity has sometimes had
the same effect. They all act by restoring
tore to the part injured, and dissipating
its excitability. After Inflamm: hasten
to clear from a burn ~~and~~ inflammation
all the above remedies by increasing them,
unless they are applied in such
form as to destroy the life of the part affected,
in which case, they produce Ulcers, and
sometimes mortification. The Remedies after
Inflamm: has begun — should be cold air — or water —
lead water — poultices of bread & turnip — and
mild cerates. The long Stream excellent.